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WE CLAIM:

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- 1. An original envelope having encoded thereon a fragile digital watermark representing plural bits of digital data, said watermark permitting a photocopy thereof to be distinguished from the original.
 - 2. The envelope of claim 1 in which the watermark is formed with ink.
- 3. The envelope of claim 1 in which the watermark is formed by texturing of the 10 original envelope medium
 - 4. The envelope of claim 1 that additionally has encoded thereon a second digital watermark that withstands at least certain photocopying operations.
 - 5. The envelope of claim 4 in which the second digital watermark encodes data useful for linking to an internet computer site.
 - 6. The envelope of claim 4 in which the second digital watermark encodes data representing a device or user that produced the document.
 - 7. The envelope of claim 4 in which one of said watermarks indicates to compliant equipment that the envelope should not be reproduced.
- 8. The envelope of claim 4 in which the second digital watermark is printed on 25 the envelope at the same time as a franking mark.
 - 9. The envelope of claim 8 in which the second digital watermark is printed on the envelope by the same printing assembly used to print said franking mark.

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- 10. The envelope of claim 4 in which at least one of said digital watermarks occupies a region that is also occupied by a franking mark printed on said envelope.
- 11. The envelope of claim 4 in which the second watermark is formed on a second side of the envelope, opposite a side on which the first watermark is formed.
 - 12. The envelope of claim 1 in which said digital watermark is printed on the envelope at the same time as a franking mark.
- 13. The envelope of claim 1 in which said digital watermark is printed on the envelope by the same printing assembly used to print said franking mark.
 - 14. A blank original substrate suitable for later use in a printing operation to produce a printed document, the blank original substrate having encoded thereon a fragile digital watermark representing plural bits of digital data, said watermark permitting a photocopy thereof to be distinguished from the original.
 - 15. The substrate of claim 14 in which the watermark is formed with ink.
 - 16. The substrate of claim 14 in which the watermark is formed by texturing of the substrate medium
 - 17. A printed document comprising the substrate of claim 14 that additionally has encoded thereon a second digital watermark that withstands at least certain photocopying operations.
 - 18. The document of claim 17 in which the second digital watermark encodes data useful for linking to an internet computer site.

- 19. The document of claim 17 in which the second digital watermark encodes data representing a device or user that produced the document.
- 20. The document of claim 17 in which the second watermark is formed on a 5 second side of the envelope, opposite a side on which the first watermark is formed.
 - 21. The substrate of claim 14 in which the watermark indicates to compliant equipment that the envelope should not be reproduced.